



PATIENT

Puff Annie Hackett

SPECIES

Feline

BREED

DLH

SEX

Female Spayed

AGE

15 years

WEIGHT

8.25lbs

INTERPRETED BY

Maggie Machen
Lamy, DVM, DACVIM
(Cardiology)

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Sara Hansen

HOSPITAL NAME

Orchard View
Veterinary

REFERRING VET

Dr. Rowland

INVOICE

24900

DATE

6/21/22

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Grade 2/6 heart murmur.

ELECTROCARDIOGRAPHIC FINDINGS *Note: Single lead ECGs are evaluated as a rhythm strip. Morphology/MEA cannot be definitively commented on.

A single lead ECG is available; 50mm/s, 20mm/mV. The average heart rate is 190bpm with a regular rhythm. The rhythm is sinus in origin, with a p for every QRS complex and vice versa. The P and QRS morphologies are positive. No ectopic beats, pauses or dysrhythmias observed. ECG diagnosis: Normal sinus tachycardia.

ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS

2D, m-mode, color flow and doppler imaging is available. The left ventricular wall is normal in dimension. There is a diffusely hyperechoic endocardium consistent with age-related fibrosis. Minimal remodeling. The papillary muscles are hyperechoic. The left atrium is normal in size. The right atrium is normal in size. The right ventricle appears normal. The mitral valve is normal in structure and mobility. No MR. The tricuspid valve appears normal in structure and mobility. No TR. Blood flow through both the LVOT and RVOT are normal in velocity. No effusions. No obvious cardiac tumors.

CARDIAC CHART

FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	BODY WEIGHT (kg)	HR (BPM)	IVSd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	LVIDd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	LVWd (cm) (Moise, Pipers)	FS (%)	EF (%)
NORMAL PARAMETER	-----	150-240	0.35-0.55	<2 (mean 1.5)	3.5-0.55	35-67	80-100
PATIENT	3.7	180	0.43	1.3	0.40	50	92
FELINE CARDIAC PARAMETERS	LA/AO (Boon)	LA/AO HEART BASE (Swe) (Abbott)	LA 2D short axis Base view (cm) (Abbott)	LVOT VEL (m/s)	RVOT VEL (m/s)	E max (m/s)	
NORMAL	<1.5	<1.3	<1.2	<1.6	<1.3	<0.9	
PATIENT	NM	1.2	1.1	0.77	0.73	NM	

**Note: All measurements based upon multi-modal images and methods. An average value is reported.*
 Adapted from June Boon, Veterinary Echocardiography, 1998
 Abbott J & MacLean H JVIM 2006;20: 111-119, Moise et al. Am J Vet Res 47:1476, 1986. Pipers et al. Am J Vet Res 40:882, 1979.

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS & FURTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

Overtly normal geriatric cardiac structure and function. Mild fibrosis of the left ventricular wall is noted, which is suspected to be a normal age-related variant. No significant valve leaks are noted, and flow through the great vessels is normal in velocity. No definitive cause is identified for the murmur in this study, making it likely physiologic in origin (ie secondary to tachycardia, volume changes, etc). The ECG is unremarkable with a normal sinus tachycardia.

Given these findings and a normal LA dimension, no medications are indicated.



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No cardiac contraindication for general anesthesia; however, mild IV fluid restriction is advised. Should fluid or steroid therapy be indicated in the future, any cat should be monitored for intolerance (changes in RR/RE).

SPECIES

Feline

Monitor at home for signs of cardiac compromise, including respiratory changes and/or signs of a blood clot event (paralysis, neurologic changes).

BREED

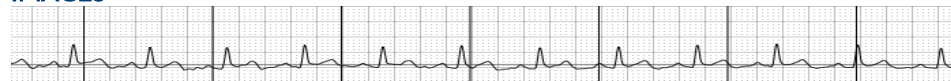
DLH

Recommend recheck echocardiogram in 12 months to assess for any progressive issues or development of disease the pre-existing murmur may mask.

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IMAGES



AGE

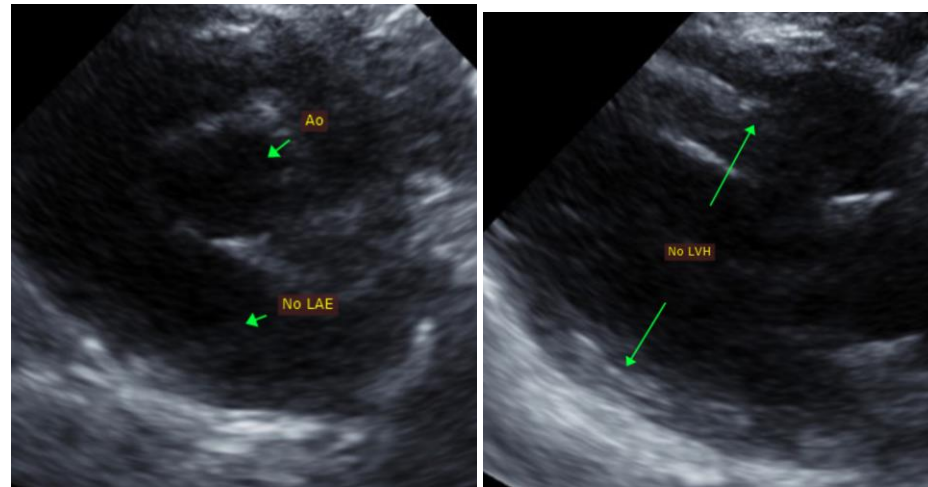
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The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

IMAGING PERFORMED BY

Sara Hansen

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance please contact me.

HOSPITAL NAME

Orchard View Veterinary

Maggie Machen Lamy, DVM
Diplomate of the American College of Veterinary Internal Medicine (Cardiology)
info@sonopath.com

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